

Unit 1 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

birthday
bow
brother
cafeteria
chemistry
city
class
classmate
club
English
family
friend
hobby
member
name
parents
person
semester
sister
teacher
student
university
vacation
year

Pronouns

Subject pronouns

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Titles

Miss
Mr.
Mrs.
Ms.

Adjectives

Possessives

my
your
his
her
its
our
their

Other

beautiful
big
common
cool
exciting
famous
friendly
good
interesting
new
next
nice
old
same
shy
unusual

Articles

a
an
the

Verbs

am
are
has
is
love

Adverbs

Responses

no
yes

Other

actually
here
(over) there
not
now
really (+ adjective)
too (+ adjective)
very (+ adjective)

Prepositions

at (10:00/City College)
from (Seoul/Korea)
in (the morning/the same class)
on (my way to . . .)

Conjunctions

and
but
or

Expressions

Saying hello

Hi.
Hey.
Hello.
Good morning.
How are you?/How's it going?
(I'm) fine, thanks.
Pretty good.
OK.

Saying good-bye

Bye.
Good-bye.
See you later.
See you tomorrow.
Have a good day.
Good night.

Exchanging personal information

What's your name?
I'm . . . /My name is . . .
What's your first/last name?
It's . . .
What are your hobbies?
My hobbies are . . .
When's your birthday?
It's . . .
What's . . . like?
He's/She's/It's . . .
What are . . . like?
They're . . .
Where are you from?
I'm/We're from . . .

Introducing someone

This is . . . /These are . . .
Nice to meet you.

Asking about someone

Who's that?
That's . . .
His/Her name is . . .
Who are they?
They're . . .
Their names are . . . and . . .
Where's your friend?
He's/She's . . .

Thanking someone

Thanks.
Thank you.

Checking information

Sorry, what's your name again?
It's . . .
How do you spell . . . ?
What do people call you?
Everyone calls me . . .
Please call me . . .

Making suggestions

Let's . . .

Apologizing

(I'm) sorry.

Agreeing

That's right.
OK.
Sure.

Unit 2 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Jobs/Professions

(TV) announcer
carpenter
cashier
chef
company director
construction worker
cowboy
dancer
doctor
fisherman
flight attendant
lumberjack
musician
nurse
pilot
receptionist
salesperson
server
singer
taxi driver
tour guide
Web-site designer

Types of jobs

entertainment business
food service
office work
travel industry

Workplaces

airline
(computer) company

department store
hospital
office
restaurant
school
university

Other

breakfast
clothes
country
dinner
drink
food
house
job
music
passenger
patient
phone
schedule
snack
thing
time
weather report
work

Adjectives

bad
better
dangerous
different
difficult
fantastic

full-time
great
part-time
similar
worse
worst

Verbs

answer
assist
build
care for
cook
design
do
get (home)
get up
go (to bed/to school/to work)
have (a job/lunch)
leave (work/for work)
like
live
recognize
sell
serve
sleep
sound (interesting)
spend (your day)
start
stay up
study
take

teach
wake up
watch
work (in an office/for an airline)

Adverbs

Responses

yeah
Other
a lot
early
exactly
home
late
only
usually

Prepositions

around/about
(10:00/noon)
after (midnight)
at (7:00/night/midnight)
at (a travel agency/a fast-food restaurant)
before (noon)
during (the week)
in (a hospital/an office)
in (the morning/the afternoon/the evening)
like (Peru)
on (weekdays/Fridays)
until (midnight)

Expressions

Talking about work/school

What do you do (exactly/there)?

I'm a/an

Where do you work?

I work in/at/for

How do you like your job/classes?

I like it/them a lot.

I love it/them.

Where do you go to school?

I go to

What's your favorite . . . ?

My favorite . . . is

Asking for more information

What time . . . ?

Which . . . ?

Why?

Talking about daily schedules

How do you spend your day?

Well, I

What time do you go to work/school?

I go to work/school at

When do you get home?

I usually get home at

Expressing interest

Oh?

Oh, really?

Really?

How interesting!

Expressing surprise

Oh!

Wow!

Starting a sentence

Well,

By the way,

Unit 3 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Clothes and jewelry

backpack
bag
boots
bracelet
cap
dress
earrings
in-line skates
jacket
jeans
necklace
ring
shirt
socks
sunglasses
tie
T-shirt
watch

*Materials**

cotton
gold
leather
plastic
polyester
rubber
silk
silver
wool

Other

CD
cell phone
cent
clerk
coffee
cost
cup
customer
design
dollar
flea market
item
lamp
notebook
newspaper
paperback book
painting
(CD) player
(birthday) present

price
tennis racket
radio
style
(price) tag
VCR

Pronouns

one
ones

Adjectives

Colors

black
blue
brown
gray
green
orange
pink
purple
red
white
yellow

Other

attractive
boring
cheap
each
expensive
fun
happy
jealous
large
light
loving
medium
mysterious
perfect
pretty
pure
reasonable

sad
small
stylish
truthful
warm

Verbs

Modal

can

Other

ask
buy
help
let (me) + verb
look (= seem)
look at
mean
pay (for)
prefer
say
see
sell (for)
think (of)
try on
want to (+ verb)

Adverbs

almost
else
more
right there

*Names of materials can be used as nouns or adjectives.

Expressions

Talking about prices

How much is this/that necklace?
It's
That's not bad.
How much are these/those earrings?
They're
That's expensive.

Comparing

The silk dress is prettier/
more expensive than
the polyester dress.

Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.
Look!
Look at
Oh,

Offering help

Can I help you?

Identifying things

Which one?
The blue one.
Which ones?
The yellow ones.

Talking about preferences

Which one do you prefer?
I prefer the . . . one.
Which ones do you like better/more?
I like the . . . one better/more.

Making and declining an offer

Would you like to . . . ?
Uh, no. That's OK.

Thanking someone

Thanks anyway.
You're welcome.

Expressing doubt

Hmm.
I'm not sure.
Uh,

Expressing surprise

Are you kidding?

Unit 4 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Movies

horror film
science fiction
thriller
western

TV programs

game show
news
soap opera
talk show

*Music**

classical
country
gospel
jazz
pop
R&B (rhythm and blues)
rap
rock
salsa

Musical instruments

cello
guitar
piano

Entertainers

actor
actress
group
singer

Other

concert
date
fan
(baseball) game
gate
kind (of)
(soccer) match
(text) message
(electronic) note
play
stadium
ticket
video
voice

Pronouns

Object pronouns

me
you
him
her
it
us
them

Verbs

Modal

would

Other

come
have to (+ verb)
go out
guess
know
listen to
meet
miss
need to (+ verb)
play (an instrument)

see

save
send
study
think
visit
win

Adverbs

especially
just
never
pretty (+ adjective)
still
tomorrow
(not) very much

Prepositions

about (it)
for (dinner)
with (me)
from . . . until/till . . .

*Names of musical styles can be used as nouns or adjectives.

Expressions

Talking about likes and dislikes

Do you like . . . ?
Yes, I do. I like . . . a lot./
I love
No, I don't. I don't like . . .
very much.
What kind of . . . do you like?
What do you think of . . . ?
Who's/What's your favorite . . . ?

Inviting someone

Would you like to . . . ?
Do you want to . . . ?

Accepting an invitation

Yes, I would.
Yes, I'd love to.
Yes, I'd really like to.

Refusing an invitation

I'd like to, but I have to
I'd like to, but I need to
I'd like to, but I want to

Asking about events

When is it?
Where is it?
What time does it start?
Where should we . . . ?

Unit 5 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Family/Relatives

aunt
brother
children
cousin
dad
daughter
father
grandfather
grandmother
grandparents
great-grandfather
great-grandmother
great-grandparent
husband
mom
mother
nephew
niece
sister
sister-in-law
son
uncle
wife

Other

adult
age
bus stop
college
couple
elevator
e-mail
family tree
fact
foreign language
government
money
only child
people
percent
(wildlife) photographer
project
teenager
shopping trip
television
women

Pronouns

anyone
no one

Adjectives

Quantifiers

all
nearly all
most
many
a lot of/lots of
some
not many
a few
few

Other

dear (+ name)
married
secret
single
stuck
typical
unmarried
young

Verbs

eat
enjoy
get (married)
marry

move
spend (money)
stand
tell
travel
vote
wait

Adverbs

Time expressions

(almost) always
right now
this week/month/year
these days

Other

abroad
alone
away
together

Prepositions

between (the ages of . . .
and . . .)
by (the age of . . .)
of

Conjunction

because

Expressions

Asking about family

Tell me about your family.
How many people are there in your family?
There are . . . people in my family.
We have . . . son(s) and . . . daughter(s).
How many brothers and sisters do you have?
I have . . . brother(s) and . . . sister(s).
I'm an only child.

Exchanging information about the present

Are you living at home?
Yes, I am./No, I'm not.
Where are you working now?
I'm working
Is anyone in your family . . . right now?
Yes, my . . . is

Expressing interest

What an interesting

Expressing relief

Thank goodness!

Unit 6 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Sports and fitness activities

aerobics
baseball
basketball
bicycling
football
in-line skating
jogging
karate
running
soccer
softball
stretching
swimming
tennis
treadmill
volleyball
walking
weight training
yoga

Other

athlete
country
couch potato
fitness freak
free time
gym
sports fanatic
talent show
tip

Pronoun

nothing

Adjectives

average
fit
good at (something)
middle-aged
real
regular
tired

Verbs

chat
dance
draw
enter
exercise
keep
lift weights
paint
play (cards/a sport)
relax
sing
spend (time)
take (a walk)
type
work out

Adverbs

Frequency
always
almost always
usually

often
sometimes
hardly ever
almost never
never
every . . .
once a . . .
twice a . . .
three times a . . .
not very often/much

Other

online*
sometime
then

Prepositions

in (my free time/great shape)
for (a walk)
like (that)

*Can also be an adjective

Expressions

Talking about routines

How often do you . . . ?

Every

Once/ Twice/ Three times a

Not very often.

Do you ever . . . ?

Yes, I always/often/sometimes

No, I never/hardly ever

How long do you spend . . . ?

Two hours a day./Thirty minutes a day.

Talking about abilities

How well do you . . . ?

Pretty well./About average.

Not very well.

How good are you at . . . ?

Pretty good./OK.

Not very good.

Asking for more information

What else . . . ?

Expressing surprise/disbelief

Seriously?

Agreeing

All right.

No problem!

Unit 7 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

argument
bowling
city
dishes
flight
food
gardening
homework
hotel
insect
karaoke bar
laundry
luggage
neighbor
noise
party
passport
photocopy
(air)plane
room
service
surfing
test

tourist
trip
vacation
waves
weather

Pronouns

anything
anybody
something

Adjectives

amazing
awful
broke
cloudy
cold
cool
excellent
foggy
freezing
full
hot
incredible
lost
lucky

rude
sick
terrible
special
terrific
whole

Verbs

believe
call
cook
drive
fish
forget
happen
hear
invite
make (a phone call)
rain
read
stay (home)
stop
take (a day off)
worry
wrong

Adverbs

Time expressions

again
all day/night/weekend
as usual
last night/Saturday/
weekend
most of the time
the whole time
today
yesterday

Other

also
anywhere
downtown
first of all
unfortunately

Prepositions

on (business/vacation/a
trip)
over (the weekend)

Expressions

Asking about past activities

Did you go anywhere last weekend?
How did you spend ... ?
What did you do ... ?
Where did you ... ?
What time did you ... ?
Who did you ... with?
How long were you ... ?

Giving opinions about past experiences

How did you like ... ?/How was ... ?
It was ... /I really enjoyed it.
What was the best thing about ... ?
Was the ... OK?

Unit 8 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Neighborhood/

Recreational facilities

amusement park
apartment (building)
aquarium
avenue
bank
barber shop
bookstore
(botanical) garden
campus
clothing store
dance club
drugstore
gas station
grocery store
gym
hotel
ice-skating rink
in-line skating path
Internet café
laundromat
(public) library
movie theater
(science) museum
music store
park

pay phone
post office
restaurant
shopping center
skateboard park
stationery store
swimming pool
theater
traffic light
(public) transportation
travel agency
video arcade
youth center
zoo
Other
ad(vertisement)
(car) alarm
animal
bedroom
card
cat
choice
cleanliness
complaint
crime
dog
door
fashion

floor
garbage
grass
haircut
kid
parking
pet
pollution
privacy
reservation
roommate
utilities
yard

Adjectives

available
convenient
fancy
loud
quiet

Verbs

agree
bark
borrow
call back
cut
dry
find

hold on
look for
share
wash

Adverbs

Responses

of course
Other
everywhere
in fact
too (= also)

Prepositions

on
next to
near(by)
close to
across from
opposite
in front of
in back of
behind
between
on the corner of

Conjunction

so

Expressions

Defining a place

What's a . . . ?

It's a place where you

Asking for and giving locations

Is there a/an . . . near here?

Yes, there is. There's one

No, there isn't, but there's one

Are there any . . . around here?

Yes, there are. There are some

No, there aren't, but there are some

No, there aren't any . . . around here.

Asking about quantities

Are there many . . . ?

Yes, there are a lot.

Yes, there are a few.

No, there aren't many.

No, there aren't any.

No, there are none.

Is there much . . . ?

Yes, there's a lot.

Yes, there's a little.

No, there isn't much.

No, there isn't any.

No, there's none.

Unit 9 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

appearance
beard
centimeter
contact lenses
couple
e-pal
eye
feet
girlfriend
glasses
guy
hair
height
length
looks
man
meter
mustache
picture
sweater
window
woman

Adjectives

bald
blond
casual
classic
curly
dark
elderly
funky
good-looking
gorgeous
handsome
long
medium
middle aged
serious-looking
short
straight
tall

Verbs

describe
hold
learn
sit
suppose
wear

Adverbs

fairly (+ adjective)
quite (+ adjective)

Prepositions

in (a T-shirt/jeans/his twenties)
on (the couch)
to (the left of)
with (red hair)

Expressions

Asking about appearance

What does she look like?

She's tall.

She has red hair.

How old is she?

She's about 32.

She's in her thirties.

How tall is she?

She's 1 meter 88.

She's 6 feet 2.

How long is her hair?

It's medium length.

What color is her hair?

It's light brown.

What color are her eyes?

They're dark green.

Does he wear glasses?

Yes, he does./No, he doesn't.

Identifying someone

Who's Raoul?

He's the man wearing a green shirt/talking to Liz.

Which one is Julia?

She's the one in jeans/near the window.

Making suggestions

Why don't you . . . ?

Unit 10 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

appointment
(mountain) biking
camel
(goat) cheese
curry
hill
hairstyle
key
(herbal) tea
lifestyle
magazine
(take-out) meal
riverboat tour
streetcar
truck
wedding

Adjectives

awake
busy
current
elementary school
engaged
iced
important
live (concert)
relaxed
several

Verbs

choose
clean
climb
cut
decide
dictionary
easygoing
fast-paced
hike
kill
lose
read
ride
surf (the Internet)
take (it easy)
taste
try
valuable

Adverbs

already
ago
lately
latest
past
recently
yet

Prepositions

for (a while/two weeks/several years)
since (6:45/last week/elementary school)

Expressions

Talking about past experiences

Have you ever . . . ?

Have you . . . recently/lately . . . this week?

Yes, I have./No, I haven't.

Have you . . . yet?

Yes, I have. I've (already) . . .

No, I haven't. I haven't . . . (yet).

How many times have you . . . ?

I've . . . once/twice/several times.

How long have you lived here?

I've lived here for/since . . .

How long did you live there?

I lived there for . . .

Expressing uncertainty

I can't decide.

Apologizing

I'm sorry (I'm late).

Unit 11 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

attraction
bargain
beach
event
(city) guide
harbor
hometown
information
sight
souvenir
spot
subway
summer
taxi
town
visitor

Pronoun

you (= anyone)

Adjectives

best
clean
crowded
delicious
efficient
fast
historical
local
inexpensive
noisy
polluted
safe
spacious
stressful
ugly

Verbs

Modal
should

Other

arrive
get around
move away
plan to (+ verb)
recommend
rent
use

Adverbs

anytime
definitely
easily
extremely (+ adjective)
maybe
somewhat (+ adjective)

Prepositions

outside (the city)
about (Mexico City)

Conjunctions

however
though

Expressions

Describing something

What's . . . like?
It's . . . and . . .
It's . . . , but (it's not) . . .
It's It's not (too) . . . , though.
It's It's not (too) . . . , however.

Asking for information

Can you tell me about . . . ?

Talking about advisability

What can you do . . . ?
You can . . .
You can't . . .
Can I . . . ?
Yes, you can./No, you can't.

Asking for and giving suggestions

What should I . . . ?
You should . . .
You shouldn't . . .
Should I . . . ?
Yes, you should./No, you shouldn't.

Unit 12 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Health problems

backache
burn
cold
cough
dry skin
fever
flu
headache
hiccups
insomnia
itchy eyes
mosquito bites
sore eyes/muscles/throat
stomachache
sunburn
toothache
upset stomach

Containers

bag
bottle
box
can
jar
pack
stick
tube

Pharmacy items

aspirin
bandages
breath mints
cough drops
deodorant
eye drops
face cream
heating pad
lotion
multivitamin
ointment
shaving cream
tissues
toothpaste
vitamin C

Other

advice
back
chicken stock
dentist
energy
garlic
hand
head
idea
liquid
muscle
rest
throat
tooth

Adjectives

helpful
homesick
itchy
stressed (out)

Verbs

Modals

could
may

Other

burn
chop up
concentrate
faint
get (a cold)
hurt
rest
put
see (a doctor/a dentist)
suggest
sneeze
take (medicine/
something for . . .)
work (= succeed)

Prepositions

in (bed)
under (cold water)

Expressions

Talking about health problems

How are you?
Not so good. I have . . .
That's too bad.

Offering and accepting assistance

Can/May I help you?
Yes, please.
Can/Could/May I have . . . ?

Asking for and giving advice

What should you do . . . ?
It's important/helpful/a good idea to . . .
What do you suggest/have for . . . ?
Try/I suggest/You should . . .

Expressing dislike

Yuck!

Agreeing

You're right.

Unit 13 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Food and beverages

banana
bean
beef
bread
burrito
cake
cappuccino
(blue) cheese
chicken
chocolate
cucumber
(main) dish
dessert
dressing
flavor
french fries
hamburger
ice cream
kebab
lamb

lemon
lettuce
meat
meatball
mushroom
noodle
omelet
pizza
potato
rice
salad
salmon
sandwich
seafood
shrimp
soup
sushi
tofu
tomato
tuna
vinaigrette
water

Other

coffee shop
menu
order
review
waiter
waitress

Adjectives

baked
bland
fresh
fried
greasy
grilled
healthy
international
mashed
mixed
rich
salty
sour
spicy
stir-fried
sweet
vegetarian

Verbs

Modals

will
would
Other
bring
order
take (an order)

Adverbs

a bit (+ adjective)
either
neither
tonight

Preposition

with (lemon)

Expressions

Expressing feelings

I'm (not) crazy about
I'm (not) in the mood for
I can't stand

Agreeing and disagreeing

I like
 So do I./I do, too.
I don't like
 Neither do I./I don't either.
I'm crazy about
 So am I./I am, too.
I'm not in the mood for
 Neither am I./I'm not either.
I can
 So can I./I can, too.
I can't
 Neither can I./I can't either.

Ordering in a restaurant

May I take your order?
What would you like (to . . .)?
 I'd like/I'll have a/an/the
What kind of . . . would you like?
 I'd like/I'll have . . . , please.
Would you like anything else?
 Yes, please. I'd like
 No, thank you. That'll be all.

Unit 14 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Geography

capital
coastline
desert
earth
forest
island
lake
ocean
planet
river
sea
view
valley
volcano
waterfall
world

Distances and measurements

degree (Celsius/Fahrenheit)
kilometer
meter
(square) mile

Other

airport
farm
gift
knowledge
metal
million
number
population
quiz
winter

Adjectives

deep
far
hard
high
isolated
mountainous
wet
worse

Verbs

get up (to)
go down (to)

Adverb

next year

Prepositions

in (the summer/the world/the Americas)
of (the three)
on (the island/earth)
from ... to ...

Expressions

Talking about distances and measurements

How far is ... from ... ?

It's about ... kilometers/miles.

How big is ... ?

It's ... square kilometers/miles.

How high is ... ?

It's ... meters/feet high.

How deep is ... ?

It's ... meters/feet deep.

How long is ... ?

It's ... kilometers/miles long.

How hot is ... in the summer?

It gets up to ... degrees.

How cold is ... in the winter?

It goes down to ... degrees.

Making comparisons

Which country is larger, ... or ... ?

... is larger than ...

Which country is the largest: ..., ..., or ... ?

... is the largest of the three.

Which country has the largest ... ?

... has the largest ...

What is the most beautiful ... in the world?

I think ... is the most beautiful.

Unit 15 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Leisure activities

(comedy) act
barbecue
(dance) performance
gathering
hockey game
picnic
(golf) tournament
rock concert

Other

address
babysitter
DVD
excuse
favor
invitation
meeting
message
relative
request
roller coaster
statement
puppy

Adjectives

canceled
physical

Verbs

accept
give
open
pick (someone) up
practice
refuse
return
speak

Adverbs

afterward
on time
overtime

Expressions

Talking about plans

What are you doing tonight?

I'm going

Are you doing anything tonight?

Yes, I am. I'm

No, I'm not.

What is she going to do tomorrow?

She's going

Are they going to . . . ?

Yes, they are.

Apologizing and giving reasons

I'd love to, but I can't. I

Sorry, but I have to

Making a business call

Hello. May I speak to . . . ?

. . . 's not in. Can I take a message?

Yes, please. This is Would you
ask . . . to call me?

This is

I'll give . . . the message.

Leaving and taking messages

Can/May I take a message?

Please tell . . . (that)

Please ask . . . to

Would/Could you tell . . . to . . . ?

Would/Could you ask . . . to . . . ?

Unit 16 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

(savings) account
(photo) album
credit
card
career
change
course
future
goal
graduation
(driver's) license
life
(bank/student) loan
lottery
responsibility
skill
vocabulary
weight

Adjectives

broke
outgoing
own
successful

Verbs

achieve
become
bring about
catch up
change
dress
dye
fall (in love)
gain
graduate
grow
hope (+ verb)
improve
pay off
take (the bus)
win

Adverbs

anymore
differently
less
someday

Prepositions

in (ages/a few years)
into (my own apartment)

Expressions

Describing changes

You've really changed!
I'm not in school anymore.
I wear contact lenses.
I got engaged.
I moved to a new place.
I've lost weight.
I've changed jobs.
My hair is shorter now.
My job is less stressful.

Talking about future plans

I'm (not) going to
I (don't) plan/want to
I hope to
I'd like/love to

Expressing congratulations

Congratulations!